



CITING SOURCES

MLA 9TH EDITION

Honesty

Trust

Fairness

Respect

Responsibility

LIBRARY CREATIVE MEDIA SPACE

PRINT

[2 AUTHORS MAXIMUM, if more, put name of first author only followed by *et al.* at the end.]



BOOK (PRINT)

INFORMATION NEEDED

- Author's Last Name, First Name.
- 2 Authors: First Author's Last Name, First Name, and Second Author's First Name Last Name.
- *Title of Book (Italics).*
- **Publisher,**
- **Publication Date** (look inside the cover or the back of the book).

EXAMPLE (Book, print)

- Vermette, Katherena. *The Girl and the Wolf.* Theytus Books, 2019.
- Stevens, Janet and Susan Stevens Crummel. *The Little Red Pen.* Harcourt Children's Books, 2011.
- Bannister, Jerry, et al. *The Loyal Atlantic Remaking the British Atlantic in the Revolutionary Era.* U of Toronto P, 2012.

BOOK (EBOOK)

INFORMATION NEEDED

- Author's Last Name, First Name.
- *Title of Book: Subtitle if Any. (Italics)*
- Edition if given and is not first edition,
- **Publisher Name (often shortened), Year of Publication.**
- Name of eBook Database,
- **URL/Permalink**

EXAMPLE (Book, ebook)

Calhoun, Craig. *Sociology in America: A History.* U of Chicago P, 2008. ProQuest Ebook Central, ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/up/detail.action?docID=408466&pq-origsite=primo.



MAGAZINE

INFORMATION NEEDED

- Author's Last Name, First Name.
- "Title of Article" (in quotations).
- *Magazine Name (Italics),*
- **Date of Publication, Day, Month, Year** (e.g. 2 Feb. 2019)
- **Page Numbers** (p. for single page, pp. for more than 1).

EXAMPLE (Magazine)

Jonas, Jack. "Leopard Cubs!" *National Geographic Kids*, 5 Mar. 1961, pp.4-8.

ONLINE

[If specific information is not available, move to the next step.]

WEBSITE

INFORMATION NEEDED

- Editor, or Author's Last Name, First Name.
- "Title of Article or Page."
- *Name of Site (Italics).*
- **Name of Institution, Organization, or Publisher.**
- **Date the page or site was published.** (If available)
- **URL**

EXAMPLE (Website)

"For All Time: The Shakespeare First Folio." *Vancouver Art Gallery.* 2019. www.vanartgallery.bc.ca/exhibitions/for-all-time-shakespeare

BLOG

INFORMATION NEEDED

- Author's Last Name, First Name.
- "Title of Article or Page."
- *Title of Website (Italics)*
- **Date the page or site was published.** (If available)
- **URL**



EXAMPLE (Blog)

Fisher, Alise. "Photons Incoming: Webb Team Begins Aligning the Telescope." *Nasa.* 3 Feb. 2022. blogs.nasa.gov/webb/2022/02/03/photons-incoming-webb-team-begins-aligning-the-telescope/

IMAGES

[If specific information is not available, move to the next step.]

INFORMATION NEEDED

- Last Name, First Name of Photographer or Artist (Could be your name).
- Title of Work.
- **Date of Work** (Day, Month, Year).

EXAMPLE (Image)

Capdecoume, Liza. "Chalkboard Art of Yukon Trip." 25 Jul. 2020.



IMAGES FROM THE WEB

- Creator's Last Name, First Name. (If available.)
- "Title of the Digital Image."
- Title of Website.
- **Publisher, Date Published.** (Usually at bottom of the page.)
- **URL.**
- **Access date.**

EXAMPLE (Image)

Michelangelo. "Pieta." *World Book Advanced, World Book,* 2022. www.worldbookonline-com.bc.idm.oclc.org/advanced/article?id=ar359360&st=pieta#tab=homepage. Accessed 8 Feb. 2022.



VIDEO

[If specific information is not available, move to the next step.]

INFORMATION NEEDED

- Author's Last name, First Name or User Name.
- "Title of Video."
- *Publisher (in italics), e.g. YouTube, Vimeo, WorldeBook*
- **Date Published.**
- **URL**

EXAMPLE (Video)

National Geographic. "Legend of Atlantis, Full Episode, Drain the Oceans." *YouTube,* 31 Dec. 2022. youtu.be/ErPsyBUCijM



TIKTOK

[If specific information is not available, move to the next step.]

INFORMATION NEEDED

- Username.
- "Caption or Title of Video."
- **TikTok.**
- **Date and Time.**
- **URL**

EXAMPLE (Tik Tok)

@tik.tok.librarian. "Which literary character would you choose to be your Valentine?" *TikTok,* 14 Feb. 2020, www.tiktok.com/@tik.tok.librarian/video/6793313415545900293



White Rock Christian Academy believes in the ethical pursuit of research. Citation is foundational in how proper research needs to be conducted at all times. Reliability of sources is our foremost endeavour within academic education. At WRCA, the student community is encouraged to navigate and explore the physical and online collections of books, media, and academic source materials at the LCMS.